# **Inland Revenue Department 60th Anniversary**

IRD celebrates its 60th anniversary in 2007–08. Let us go into the time tunnel to revisit the history of the Department in the past 60 years:

# **Commissioners of Inland Revenue**

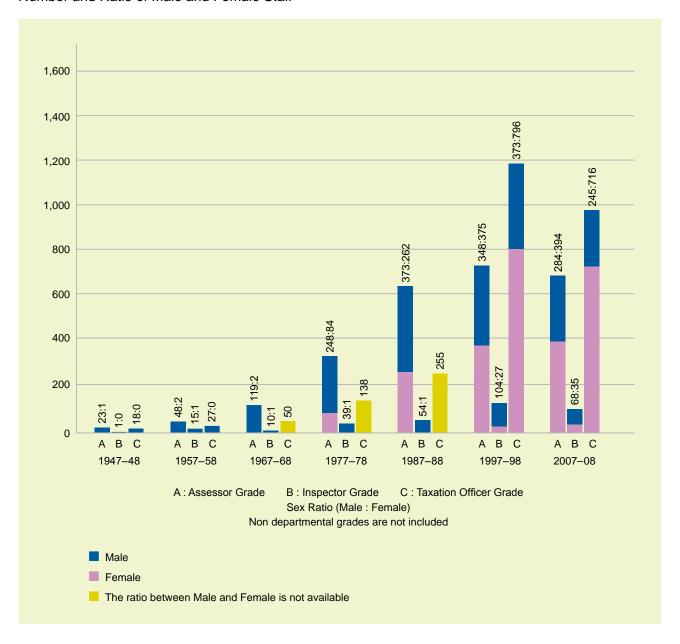
Name	Duration
Mr E W PUDNEY	1.1.1947 – 1.2.1951
Mr W F WATSON, O.B.E.	2.2.1951 – 26.5.1957
Mr W J DRYSDALE	1.4.1958 – 15.7.1963
Mr A D DUFFY, O.B.E.	16.7.1963 – 11.5.1972
Mr F E RAINBOW, O.B.E.	12.5.1972 – 26.1.1975
Mr R V GIDDY, C.B.E. (1979)	27.1.1975 – 19.9.1979
Mr V A LADD, C.B.E.	20.9.1979 – 31.7.1985
Mr Anthony AU-YEUNG FU, O.B.E. (1989), C.B.E. (1997), J.P.	1.8.1985 – 23.4.1996
Mr WONG Ho-sang, J.P.	24.4.1996 – 18.8.1999
Mrs LAU MAK Yee-ming, Alice, J.P.	Since 1.3.2001

# **Revenue Collection and Cost of Collection**



# **IRD Departmental Grades**

Number and Ratio of Male and Female Staff



# **Major Events**



# 1947-48 to 1956-57

# 1 April 1947

 The Inland Revenue Department was established

### 3 May 1947

 The Inland Revenue Ordinance 1947 was enacted to impose tax on earnings and profits



### 1 April 1949

 The Estate Duty Office was transferred to the Inland Revenue Department from the Treasury

# 20 September 1952

 The Inland Revenue Ordinance Committee was appointed to review the Inland Revenue Ordinance

# **1 February 1956**

 The Stamp Duty Office was transferred to the Inland Revenue Department from the Treasury

# 1 April 1956

 The Department took over from the Treasury the responsibilities for collecting entertainments tax, bets and sweeps tax and public dance-halls tax

# 1 April 1956

 The property tax charge on land and buildings in the New Territories was suspended

# 1957-58 to 1966-67

# 1 April 1957

 The Business Registration Office was transferred to the Inland Revenue Department from the Commerce and Industry Department

#### **April 1958**

 The Investigation Section was established to investigate tax evasion cases

## 7 April 1966

 The Second Inland Revenue Ordinance Review Committee was appointed to review the Inland Revenue Ordinance

# 1 July 1966

· Hotel accommodation tax was introduced

# 1967-68 to 1976-77

#### **Late 1960s**

 The Department commenced the use of computers for storing and analysing assessment data

#### 1 April 1970

· Public dance-halls tax was abolished

# 1 April 1973

- Entertainments tax on cinema admission was suspended
- The basis of salaries tax assessment was changed to current year and payment of provisional salaries tax was demanded

### 1 April 1974

 The property tax charge on land and buildings in the New Territories was re-introduced

#### 1 April 1975

 The basis of profits tax assessment was changed to current year and payment of provisional profits tax was demanded

#### 1 April 1975

 Entertainments tax on cinema admission was re-introduced

# February 1976

 The Third Inland Revenue Ordinance Review Committee was appointed to review the Inland Revenue Ordinance

# 1 April 1976

 The basis of property tax assessment was changed to notional rent



# 1977-78 to 1986-87

### January 1978

The Complaints Section was established to deal with complaints

#### **March 1978**

 The number of charging heads for stamp duty was reduced from 55 to 13

# September 1978

 The Department's first multi-function computer system, the Business Registration System, was implemented

#### December 1979

 Main offices of the Department were moved to Windsor House, Causeway Bay

#### 1981

 The Department's own computer centre was established

### May 1981

- The Stamp Duty Ordinance came into force
- The number of charging heads for stamp duty was reduced from 13 to 4

# **25 February 1982**

 Interest received from foreign currency deposits placed with financial institutions in Hong Kong was exempted from interest tax

### 1 April 1983

 The basis of property tax assessment was changed to actual rent received and payment of provisional property tax was demanded

#### 17 October 1983

 Interest received from local currency deposits placed with financial institutions in Hong Kong was exempted from interest tax

#### 14 March 1986

Anti-tax avoidance provisions were introduced

### 1987-88 to 1996-97

#### 12 October 1987

 The Joint Liaison Committee on Taxation was established

### **April 1988**

 The Central Enquiry Counter Service was established

### 1 April 1989

· Interest tax was abolished

# 1 April 1990

 Separate tax filing, assessment and payment in respect of salaries tax were introduced for married couples

#### December 1991

 The Department moved to Revenue Tower (originally known as Wanchai Tower III)

# 31 January 1992

· The stamp duty charge was extended

to agreements for sale and purchase of residential property

#### 1 April 1992

 Entertainments tax on cinema admission was abolished

# 1 January 1993

· Performance Pledges were introduced

### 1 April 1993

Entertainments tax on admission to horse race meetings was abolished

# 1 April 1994

 A single composite tax return for individuals to report salary, property and business income was introduced

#### May 1996

The Department's Homepage was launched

# 1997-98 to 2007-08

#### **July 1997**

 A Working Group was appointed to conduct a comprehensive review of profits tax

### **11 February 1998**

 A limited double taxation arrangement was entered into with the Mainland of China

#### 1 April 1998

The advance ruling service was introduced

# May 1999

 Counter service for collection of income and profits tax payments was taken over by the Treasury (The counter collection service was later out-sourced to the Hongkong Post in October 2001)

### May 2000

The Taxpayer's Charter was launched

# 19 January 2001

 On-line services for tax filing, business registration applications and enquiries were launched

# **April 2001**

 The "Assess First, Audit Later" (AFAL) assessment system was implemented

# **April 2003**

 The use of passwords for online tax filing was introduced

## August 2003

· Football betting duty was introduced

#### 10 December 2003

 The first Comprehensive Double Taxation Agreement was signed with Belgium

### August 2004

· Property e-stamping service was launched

# **11 February 2006**

· Estate duty was abolished

# 21 August 2006

 A Comprehensive Double Taxation Arrangement was signed with the Mainland of China

# 1 September 2006

 The basis of charging betting duty on horse races was changed from gross bets to net stake receipts

# 19 January 2008

Taxpayer Portal (eTAX) was launched

