

Collection

Revenue collected by the Department includes tax, additional tax, surcharge and fines. **Schedules 13 and 14** provide details of additional tax, surcharge and fines imposed by the Department in respect of earnings and profits tax during 2022-23.

Collection of Tax

Taxpayers can conveniently settle their tax liabilities by various payment methods, including electronic payment (by phone, bank ATM, via Faster Payment System (FPS) or via the Internet), payment in person or payment by post. For earnings and profits tax, electronic payment remains the most popular.

Refund of Tax

Tax refunds were made mainly due to two reasons, namely, overpayment of tax by taxpayers and revision of assessments. There were 797,111 refund cases in 2022-23, representing a decrease of 14%. The total amount of refunds was \$27.6 billion, representing a decrease of \$1.8 billion or 6.2% compared with the previous year (**Figure 25**).

Figure 25 Tax refunds

Type of tax	2021-22		2022-23	
	Number	Amount (\$m)	Number	Amount (\$m)
Profits tax	71,550	12,449.3	61,562	12,050.2
Salaries tax	752,874	6,571.5	621,991	6,216.7
Property tax	21,647	246.5	25,564	297.9
Personal assessment	34,567	670.1	35,698	680.5
Others	46,284	9,489.7	52,296	8,365.3
Total	<u>926,922</u>	<u>29,427.1</u>	<u>797,111</u>	<u>27,610.6</u>

Recovery of Tax in Default

Taxpayers should pay tax on or before the due date shown on the demand notes issued to them. The vast majority of taxpayers settle their tax liabilities in a timely manner.

A late payment surcharge of 5% will generally be imposed where tax is in default. If tax debts remain outstanding for more than six months after the due date, the Department may impose a further surcharge of 10% on the total

unpaid amount. In light of the economic condition in 2022-23 and the financial difficulties that some taxpayers might be facing, the Government announced a relief measure on tax payment. For instalment plans approved by the Department for settlement of salaries tax, profits tax and personal assessment demand notes for the year of assessment 2021-22 issued between June 2022 and May 2023, no surcharge will be imposed for a maximum period of one year counting from the respective due dates of the demand notes.

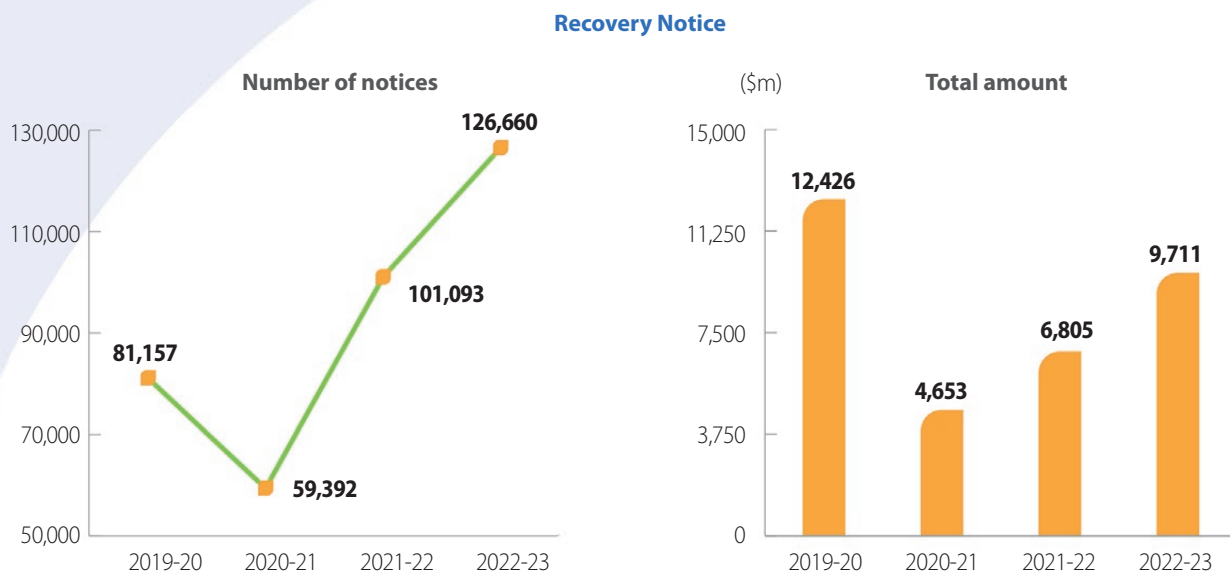
Any tax in default is immediately recoverable. Recovery notices can be issued to employers, bankers, debtors and persons holding money on behalf of the defaulting taxpayers to effect collection. Actions may also be commenced in the District Court. **Figure 26** summarises different types of recovery actions taken by the Department.

Following the gradual fading of the local epidemic, and with the full resumption of recovery actions in 2022-23, the numbers of surcharge notices and recovery notices issued increased as compared to those of the previous year.

Figure 26 Recovery action



Figure 26 Recovery action (continued)



Upon entry of judgment, a defaulting taxpayer becomes liable to legal costs and interest on judgment debt for the period from the date of commencement of proceedings to the date of full settlement in addition to the outstanding tax. **Figure 27** shows the legal costs and judgment interest collected during 2022-23.

Figure 27 Legal costs and judgment interest collected in 2022-23

	\$	\$
Court cost		
Court fees	377,531	
Execution fees	7,020	384,551
Fixed cost		161,818
Judgment interest		
Pre-judgment interest	1,247,348	
Post-judgment interest	12,656,883	13,904,231
Total costs and interest collected		14,450,600

Furthermore, the Commissioner may apply to a District Judge to prevent a person with tax in default from leaving Hong Kong. If the District Judge is satisfied that it is in the public interest to ensure that the person does not depart from Hong Kong, or if he returns, does not depart again, without first paying the tax or furnishing security to the satisfaction of the Inland Revenue Department for payment of that tax, he shall issue the “departure prevention direction”. The person concerned has the right to appeal to the Court of First Instance of the High Court against the District Judge’s decision.